

Intended Use

This reagent is intended for *in vitro* quantitative determination of SGOT in serum or plasma.

- IFCC recommended procedure
- Linear up to 1000 U/L
- Working reagent can be prepared as per requirements

Clinical Significance

It is present in most of the tissues. Especially in cardiac muscle, liver cells, skeletal muscle & kidneys. Injury to these tissues results in the release of the enzyme in blood stream.

Increased levels are found in myocardial infarction. The duration & extent of increase is related to the infarct. GOT determination is of considerable value to differentiate myocardial infarction from other cardiac disorders.

Increased levels are also found in various types of liver disease, skeletal muscle trauma & in renal diseases.

Decreased levels may be found in pregnancy, Beri-Beri & Diabetic ketoacidosis.

Principle

Kinetic determination of Aspartate Aminotransferase (AST) based upon the following reaction.

$$\text{AST}$$

$$\text{L-Aspartate} + \alpha\text{-ketoglutarate} \longrightarrow \text{Oxaloacetate} + \text{L-Glutamate.}$$

$$\text{MDH}$$

$$\text{Oxaloacetate} + \text{NADH} + \text{H}^+ \longrightarrow \text{L-Malate} + \text{NAD}^+$$

AST: Aspartate aminotransferase.

MDH : Malate dehydrogenase.

Kit Components

Reagent/Component	Product code 11408005	Product code 11408003	Product code 11408007	Description
SGOT (S.L) R1	2 x 24 mL	3 x 40 mL	4 x 100 mL	Tris Buffer (pH 7.8) 88 mmol/L L-Aspartate 260 mmol/L LDH > 1500 U/L MDH > 900 U/L
SGOT (S.L) R2	2 x 6 mL	3 x 10 mL	4 x 25 mL	alpha -ketoglutarate 12 mmol/L NADH - 0.24 mmol/L

Risk & safety

Material Safety data sheets (MSDS) will be provided on request

Reagent Preparation

Mix 4 volume of Reagent 1 (R1) with 1 volume of Reagent 2 (R2).

This Working reagent is stable for 30 days at 2-8°C.

Note: Discard the working reagent, if the blank absorbance is less than 1.0 at 340 nm.

Reagent Storage and Stability

The sealed reagents are stable up to the expiry date stated on the label, when stored at 2- 8°C and protected from light.

Open Vial Stability

Once opened, the reagent is stable up to 4 weeks at 2- 8°C if contamination is avoided.

Onboard Calibration Stability

Onboard Calibration stability is 20 days

Reagent Deterioration

Turbidity or precipitation in any kit component indicates deterioration and the component must be discarded. Values outside the recommended acceptable range for the Agappe Qualichek Norm & Path control may also be an indication of reagent instability and associated results are invalid. Sample should be retested using a fresh vial of reagent.

Precaution

To avoid contamination, use clean laboratory wares. Use clean, dry disposable pipette tips for dispensing. Close reagent bottles immediately after use.

Avoid direct exposure of reagent to light. Do not blow into the reagent bottles.

This reagent is only for IVD use and follow the normal precautions required for handling all laboratory reagents.

Waste Management

Reagents must be disposed off in accordance with local regulations.

Sample

Serum /Plasma (free of haemolysis)

Interferences

No interference for :
Bilirubin up to : 10 mg/dL
Ascorbic acid up to : 500 mg/dL
Haemoglobin up to : 1000 mg/dL

Materials provided

SGOT Reagent R1, R2

Materials required but not provided

- Pipettes & Tips
- Test Tubes & racks
- Timer
- Incubator
- Analyzer

Test Parameters

	Normal procedure	High Linearity procedure
Mode of Reaction	Kinetic	Kinetic
Slope of reaction	Decreasing	Decreasing
Wavelength	340 nm	340 nm
Temperature	37°C	37°C
Factor	1745	1745
Linearity	350 U/L	1000 U/L
Blank	DI Water	DI Water
Delay	60 sec	60 sec
No of reading	3	3
Interval	60 sec	20 sec
Sample volume	100 µL	100 µL
Reagent volume	1000 µL	1000 µL
Cuvette	1 cm light path	1 cm light path

Application parameters for various instrument are available. Please contact customer support department for specific information.

Unit Conversion

Traditional Unit	SI Unit	Conversion from Traditional to SI
U/L	µKat/L	x 0.017

Calibration

Agappe multicalibrator is recommended for calibration of this assay on fully auto analyzer.

Use provided factor (1745) for estimation of this assay on semi auto analyzers

Procedure notes

Laboratory procedure for Semi Auto Analyzer	
Working reagent	1000 µL
Sample	100 µL
Mix and incubate at 37°C for 1 minute. Measure the change in absorbance per minute (Δ OD/min) during 3 minutes.	
High Linearity Procedure	
Mix and incubate at for 1 minutes 37°C. Read the change in absorbance per 20 sec, during 1 minute.	

Calculation

SGOT activity (U/L) = (Δ OD/min) x 1745

SYMBOLS USED ON THE LABELS

IVD IN VITRO DIAGNOSTIC USE  SEE PACKAGE INSERT FOR PROCEDURE  LOT LOT NUMBER  MANUFACTURER'S ADDRESS  MANUFACTURING DATE  EXPIRY DATE  TEMPERATURE LIMIT

**AGAPPE DIAGNOSTICS LTD.**

'Agappe Hills', Dist. Ernakulam, Kerala, India-683 562.
Tel. +91 484 2867 000 | Customer Support No.: 1800 425 7151(Toll Free)
customersupport@agappe.in | www.agappe.comcom

REV. NO.: ADL/IFU/SGOT/LIQ/R02

CE ISO 9001 : 2015
ENISO 13485: 2016

Quality control

It is recommended to use Agappe Qualicheck Norm & Path (11601001) to verify the performance of the assay. Each laboratory has to establish its own internal quality control scheme and procedure for corrective action, if control do not recover within the acceptable range.

Reference Range

It is recommended that each laboratory establish its own reference values.

The following value may be used as guide line.

Serum up to : 46 U/L

Results obtained for patient samples are to be correlated with clinical findings of patient for interpretation and diagnosis.

Performance**1. Linearity**

This reagent is linear up to 1000 U/L.

If the concentration is greater than 350 U/L, follow the high linearity procedure to get higher linearity of 1000 U/L.

If the concentration is greater than linearity, dilute the sample with normal saline and repeat the assay. Multiply the result with dilution factor.

2. Comparison

A comparison study has been performed between Agappe reagent and another internationally available reagent yielded a correlation coefficient of $r^2= 0.9985$ and a regression equation of $y = 1.0071x$.

3. Precision

Intra Run		
	Control Level 1	Control Level 2
n	20	20
Mean (U/L)	40	210
SD	1.46	4.16
CV(%)	3.65	1.98

Inter Run

	Control Level 1	Control Level 2
n	20	20
Mean (U/L)	39.05	209.34
SD	1.25	3.44
CV(%)	3.19	1.64

Accuracy (U/L)

Control	Expected Value	Measured Value
Control Level 1	49 ± 8.2	46.3
Control Level 2	225 ± 26.0	219
Qualicheck Norm	51 ± 13.80	53.2
Qualicheck Path	163 ± 25	161.7

4. Sensitivity

Lower detection Limit is 0.5 U/L

Bibliography

- Clin. Chem, Acta. 70, 19-42 (1976)
- Thefeld, W., *et al.*; Dtsch. Med Wschr.99, 343 (1974)

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